

# Seamless student journeys: from identity to interoperability

CEEDUCON 20 November 2025 Colin Tück (KIC)

EUROPEAN
DIGITAL
EDUCATION
HUB



# What is the European Digital Education Hub (EDEH)?

An **initiative the European Commission**, funded by the Erasmus+ programme and operated by a **consortium** under a framework contract with the **European Education and Culture Executive Agency (EACEA).** 

- Cooperation, exchange and peer-learning
- All sectors and levels of education and training
- Open, inclusive, supportive and practice-oriented community for digital education stakeholders
- Aim: increase cooperation and exchange in digital education at EU level

#### **Key features**

- Launched in June 2022
- Part of the <u>Digital Education Action Plan</u>
- Cross-sectoral coverage and regional diversity across Europe and beyond



#### **EDEH Consortium Members**

(incl. Digital Education Hackathon)



#### **Subcontractors**















"Interoperability is the ability of organisations to interact towards mutually beneficial goals, involving the sharing of information and knowledge between these organisations, through the business processes they support, by means of the exchange of data between their ICT systems."

(European Interoperability Framework, EIF)



# Four layers of interoperability

**Legal**: laws and regulations, e.g. GDPR, higher education acts, ...

**Organisational**: procedures for programme design, enrollment, ...

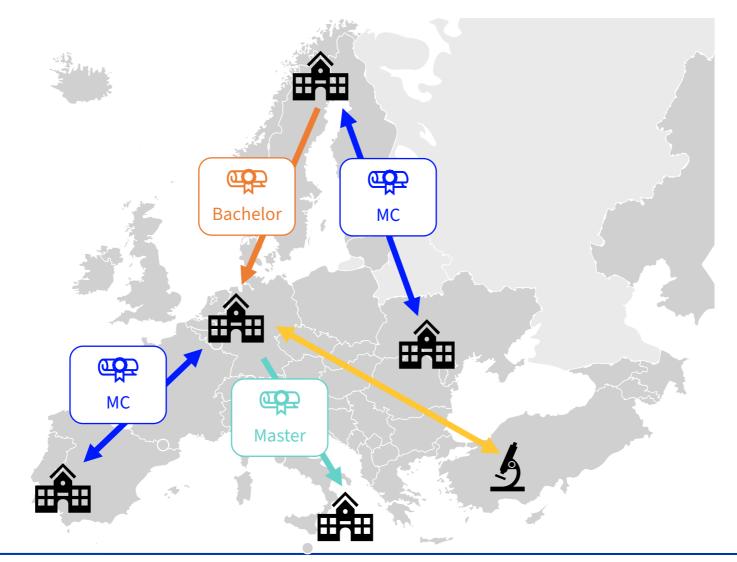
**Semantic**: understanding of programme, module, course, ...

**Technical**: data standards, APIs, ...

# Discuss with your neighbours (3 min)

- ➤ What are the main interoperability challenges you experience in your work on international cooperation?
- ➤ At which level would you situate them?

# Vision: seamless cross-national learner journeys







wallet, ... fully

interoperable

User identity, accounts,

throughout the journey







An initiative of



# Step 1: Call all your Friends – the HE Interoperability Workgroup

From 20 experts in the field of higher education policy and operations ...

To now 240+ experts and practitioners from HEIs, alliances, national and European organisations

Series of workshops and squads





"Does my fridge really need to talk to my washing machine?!"

# Step 2: Decide what needs to be Interoperable

Analyse the learner journey

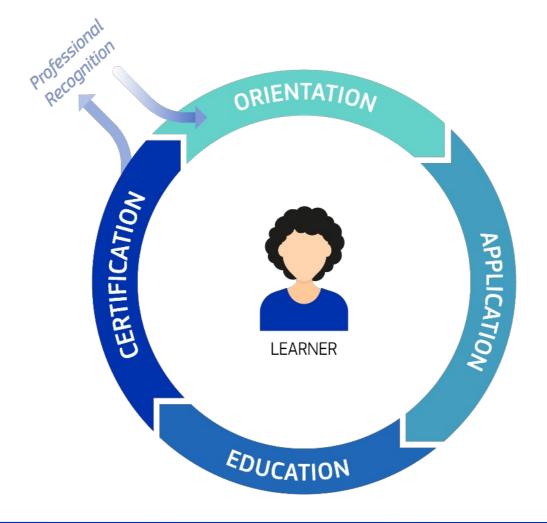
Series of 8 use case squads

Several online and in-person design workshops

Co-created the full framework



# Our reference: the steps of the learner journey



USE CASE 1

#### **Discover**



Enhancing the visibility and comparability of diverse learning and mobility opportunities across HEIs, emphasising the importance of machine-readable metadata for easy comparison and discovery.

CMS (Website)

Course catalogue

Curriculum managemen

ORIENTATION





#### USE CASE 2

# Apply and get recognition

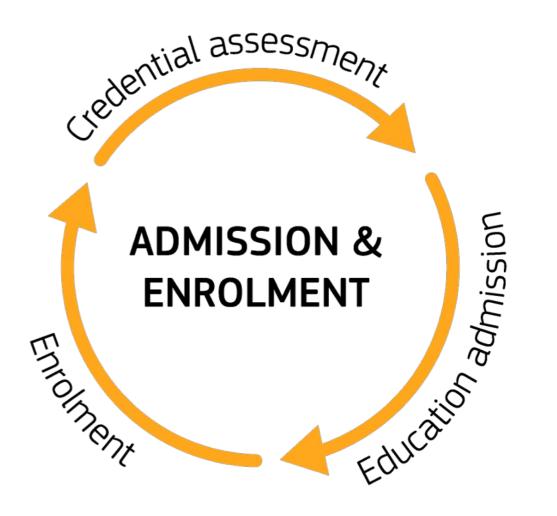


Simplifying credit recognition and cross-institutional enrolment, emphasising seamless data exchange to support all forms of learner mobility and academic continuity.

Admissions

Recognition





# EDUCATION

USE CASE 3

#### Access tools



Streamlining the management and governance of shared resources among alliance members, covering both physical and virtual assets.

Laboratory access Library systems

USE CASE **5** 

#### Generate data



Establishing a standardised approach for the exchange of learners' activity data to ensure a seamless integration of various virtual learning environments.

**LEARNING** general content & TEACHING Produce bara

Access tools

#### Manage educational resources



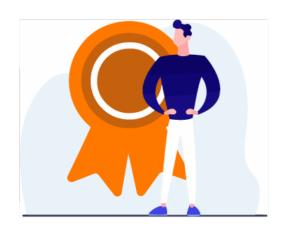
Promoting the accessibility and mobility of educational materials, fostering a collaborative and accessible educational environment.





### USE CASE 6

# Earn a credential



The digital management of educational credentials (issuance, verification, revocation), affirming the achievements from diverse learning experiences.

Micro-credentials

Portable credentials





# Two **supporting use cases**: instrumental for most/all of the six core use cases

USE CASE **7** 

#### **User identity**



Achieving interoperability for user identities across educational transitions, ensuring consistent identification throughout their academic journey.

Access Federated identity
Student cards

USE CASE 8

# Institutional identity



Developing a cohesive framework for trusted institutional identities, facilitating smoother collaborations and exchanges between HEIs.

Accreditation Ranking



### **Step 3: Map Existing Solutions**

HOW STANDARDS PROLIFERATE:
(SEE: A/C CHARGERS, CHARACTER ENCODINGS, INSTANT MESSAGING, ETC.)

SITUATION: THERE ARE 14 COMPETING STANDARDS.



500N:

SITUATION: THERE ARE 15 COMPETING STANDARDS.

Source: https://xkcd.com/927/



# **Step 4: Conclusions**

Situation	Recommendation	Example
One dominant solution or standard	No action, or continued support	EWP/ESCI already set to manage all (Erasmus) mobility docs
Multiple competing standards	Interoperability solutions: cross-walks, exchanges, converters	Data standards for course catalogues (ELM, OOAPI, OCCAPI, Edu-API,)
Solutions exist, but have failed to scale	Support adoption through various means	Limited uptake and acceptance of digital credentials (e.g. EDC)
There <b>really</b> is no solution	Double check!	
There <b>really really</b> is no solution	Develop a standard or a service	No European Course Identifier.



Vision	Manifesto	All stakeholders	The Manifesto is at the heart of the development of a European Higher Education Interoperability Framework. It guides the higher education interoperability working group in the European Digital Education Hub.	
Governance	Proposal for a Multi-Stakeholder Coordination Group on European Higher Education Interoperability	Policy and decision-makers, umbrella organisations	Proposes a transparent, inclusive and sustainable way to coordinate work on the European Higher Education Interoperability Framework.	
Implementation	Implementation resources	HEI and EU-As leadership, task leaders, ICT staff	The resources offer a modular and flexible kit with elements that can be adapted and shaped at the level of HEIs and EU-As to fit their individual realities and needs.	
Analysis, inventory, recommendations	European Higher Education Interoperability Framework	HEI and alliances leadership, ICT staff	Combines key elements from different reports. Includes descriptions of the reference architecture, high-level business flow diagrams, and helpful recommendations to find concrete solutions to address identified gaps.	
	<ul> <li>An analysis of the state of interoperability across Higher Education systems in Europe (Synthesis report)</li> </ul>	Decision makers, HEI and EU-As leadership	Analyses data from over 40 EU-As, generating insights for future decision- and policy making.	
	<ul> <li>An inventory of standards, processes, and ICT systems accros Higher Education (Mapping report)</li> </ul>	HEI and EU-As leadership, ICT staff	An inventory of standards and solutions currently in use at EU-As.	
Great pr	Glossary	All framework users	Glossary of terms and concepts.	
Reference architecture	Blueprint reference architecture and ArchiMate models	ICT staff	Describes the technical aspects of the reference architecture as built in the open architecture modelling language ArchiMate. Presents three complementary views for each of the eight priority use cases identified: organisational, semantic, and technical.	

European Commission

# **HEIF and the European Student Card Initiative (ESCI)**

ESCI APIs / Use cases	Discover (1)	Apply and get recognition (2)		Manage educ. resources (4)	Generate data (5)	Earn a credential (6)	User identity (7)	Institution al identity (8)
European Student Card							*	
EWP Reg & Institutions	*							*
EWP Courses/OCCAPI	*							
Inter-institutional agreement (IIA)		*	*	*	*	*		
Nominations API		*						
Learning Agreement API			*					
Transcript of Record API					*	*		

## **Current HEIF Activities**

Multi-Stakeholder Coordination Group & Three Task Forces Online
Community
Activities
for the
Workgroup

Web pages and online courses (Mini-MOOCs)









### **Coordination Group Structure**

A "network of networks" to provide European-wide leadership and facilitate collaboration.



#### Community

National organisations, HE institutions, IT vendors, stakeholder bodies, ... (no formal membership, everyone can join / be part)

Propose task forces / topics

#### Task Force 1:

Strategic Approach to Interoperability



Independent experts ad-hoc or permanent

#### Task Force 2:

Data Models and APIs for Educational Data



Independent experts ad-hoc or permanent

#### Task Force 3:

User Identity



Independent experts ad-hoc or permanent

#### **Secretariat**

#### Role

- · Coordinate work plan
- · Background research
- Preparatory activities

- Draft position papers
- Establish and facilitate task forces

# Task Forces and Outputs

(by February 2026)

# TF1: Strategic Approach to Interoperability

 Strategic vision with long-term goals for higher education interoperability in Europe





# TF2: Data Models and APIs for Educational Data

- Comparison of existing standards: scope, semantic and technical differences (4 UCs)
- Mapping of core concepts, properties and controlled vocabularies (UC1 in this period)
- Generic API catalogues and registries proposal

### TF3: User Identity

- Analysis of eduGAIN coverage and reasons for HEIs missing
- Analysis of the main usage flows across different use cases
- Proposals for enhancing eduGAIN coverage
- Inventory of identity attributes for possible inclusion in SCHAC









# **Early Adopters**

> 25 HE institutions/ **European University** alliances











The Open European University

































#### **Some Lessons Learned**

Interoperability needs to be considered an issue of **strategic importance** 

Interoperability needs a **shared vision** – but also **flexibility** and **openness** to diversity

Making systems interoperable requires **resources** and effort upfront – but **pays off** 

No lack of standards as such, but **more coordination** is needed – and a few missing links





Thank you for your attention!

Join the working group: https://europa.eu/!mFpTHh

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